

Registration number: 09101036

# Castleman Academy Trust

(A company limited by guarantee)

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 August 2024

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**  
**CONTENTS**

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Reference and administrative details	1
Trustees' report	2 to 18
Governance statement	19 to 23
Statement of regularity, propriety and compliance	24
Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities	25
Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements	26 to 29
Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity	30 to 31
Statement of Financial Activities	32 to 33
Balance Sheet	34
Statement of Cash Flows	35
Notes to the Financial Statements	36 to 60

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**  
**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS**

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<b>Members</b>	Dr M E Grigsby S Magnus P Tuttielt J A Hutton (resigned 2 October 2024) Rev H M Bailey
<b>Trustees (Directors)</b>	J Anthony S Churchill A Darley (resigned 10 December 2023) Dr M E Grigsby, Chair of Trustees A D Hanby R Moore, CEO (accounting officer) A McMullen C J Shaw M R Sheldon
<b>Company Secretary</b>	G A McDonald, Director of Governance Operations
<b>Senior Management Team</b>	R Moore, CEO D Goulding, Deputy CEO (appointed 1 July 2024) M Kelly, Chief Financial Officer T Thorne, HR and Operations Director J Cottee, SEND and Inclusion Director J Rose, IT Director G McDonald, Director of Governance Operations D Wilks, Executive Headteacher (BFS, BMS) S Watts, Headteacher (FFS) G Allen, Headteacher (FMS) (retired 31 March 2024) A Barter, Headteacher (FMS) (appointed 1 April 2024) J Bagwell, Headteacher (PFS)
<b>Principal and Registered Office</b>	Broadstone First School Tudor Road Broadstone Dorset BH18 8AA
<b>Company Registration Number</b>	09101036
<b>Auditors</b>	Albert Goodman Goodwood House Blackbrook Park Avenue Taunton TA1 2PX
<b>Bankers</b>	Lloyds Bank Plc Christchurch 4 Castle Street Christchurch Dorset BH23 1DU

## **CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

### **TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

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The Trustees (who are also directors of the charity for the purposes of the Companies Act) present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of Castleman Academy Trust (the Trust) for the year ended 31 August 2024. The Trustees confirm that the Annual report and financial statements of the Trust comply with the current statutory requirements, the requirements of the Trust's governing document and the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" issued in October 2019. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

#### **Structure, governance and management**

##### ***Constitution***

The Trust is a charitable company limited by guarantee and was set up by a Trust deed on 24 June 2014.

The Trust is constituted under a trust deed dated 24 June 2014, as a Multi-Academy Trust.

The management of the Trust is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association.

The principal object of the Trust is to advance for the public benefit, education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools ("the mainstream Academies") offering a broad and balanced curriculum or educational institutions which are principally concerned with providing full-time education for children of compulsory school age.

##### ***Members' liability***

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

##### ***Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees***

The management of the Trust is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association.

##### ***Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees***

The Trust annually audits the skills and expertise of the Board members, identifying any areas where more expertise is required.

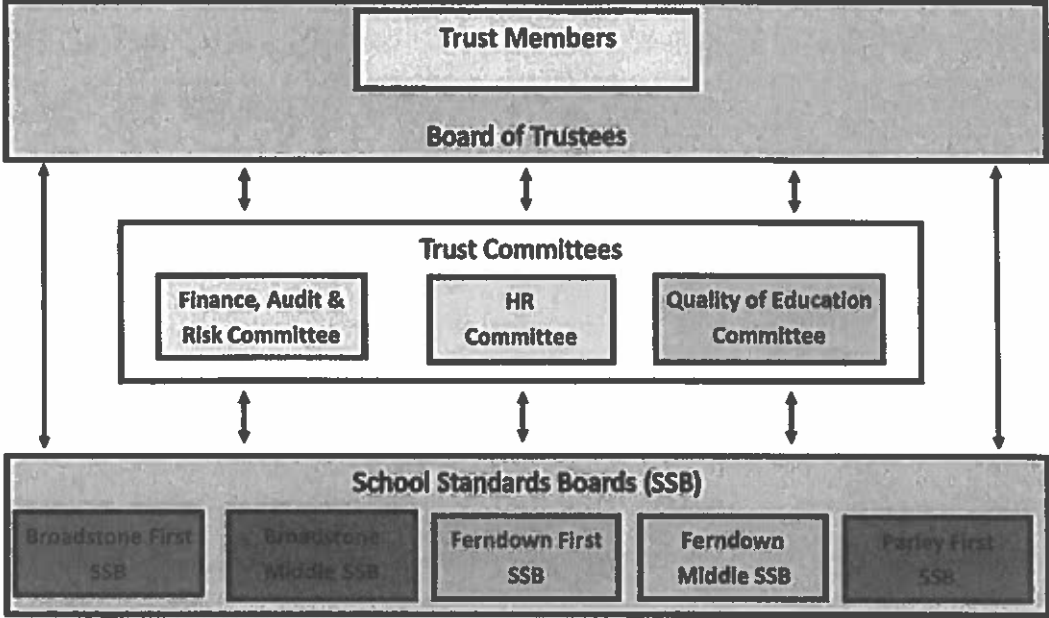
When positions become available, they are advertised locally and identify the specific area of need on the Trust Board (e.g. finance experience, HR experience etc).

Those who apply are interviewed by members of the Board and references asked for. Recommendations are made to the Board on successful candidates and these are voted on and recommended to Members for appointment.

Those who are successful undertake an induction programme and are provided with a mentor to support them in their roles.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)**



The Trust has defined the responsibilities of each person involved in the administration of Trust and School finances to avoid the duplication or omission of functions and to provide a framework of accountability for governors and staff. The financial reporting structure is illustrated below:

## **CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

### **TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)**

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#### The Board of Trustees

The Board of Trustees has overall responsibility for the administration of the Trust's finances. The main responsibilities of the Board of Trustees are prescribed in the Master Funding Agreement and respective Supplemental Funding Agreements between the Trust and the DfE and in the Trust's Scheme of Delegation. The main responsibilities include:

- Ensuring that the grant from the DfE is used only for the purposes intended.
- Approval of the annual budget for each school and the Trust.
- Appointment of the Accounting Officer.

The Board of Trustees has wide discretion over its use of the Trust's funds, and is ultimately responsible for the proper stewardship of those funds and for ensuring economy, efficiency and effectiveness in their use - the three key elements of value for money. It must also ensure that it uses its discretion reasonably, and takes into account any and all relevant guidance on accountability or propriety.

The Trust Finance, Audit and Risk Committee is a committee of the Board of Trustees. The Committee meets at least 6 times a year, but more frequent meetings are arranged as necessary. The main responsibilities of the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee are detailed in written terms of reference which have been authorised by the Board of Trustees and they include:

- Providing guidance and direction for the annual budget process.
- Agreeing a mechanism for accounting for central Trust services and setting the annual contribution from each school.
- The review and authorisation of the annual budget of each school and any subsequent revised budgets submitted each school year.
- The regular monitoring of actual expenditure and income against budget.
- Ensuring the annual accounts are produced in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 and the DfE guidance issued to academies.
- Authorising the award of contracts and leases over £25,000.
- Authorising changes to the central Trust personnel establishment.
- Reviewing the reports of the Audit Committee on the effectiveness of the financial procedures and controls. These reports must also be reported to the full Board of Trustees meeting.
- Monitor the application of the Pay Policy across the Trust and each of its schools.

## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)

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#### Chief Executive Officer - Accounting Officer

The Chief Executive Officer is the appointed Accounting Officer and has overall personal responsibility for:

- Probity and regulatory compliance.
- Prudent and economical Trust administration
- Keeping of proper Trust accounts.
- Ensuring value for money and avoiding waste and extravagance across the whole Trust.
- Efficient and effective use of available Trust resources.

Much of the responsibility is delegated to the Chief Financial Officer to manage on a day-to-day basis. Additionally, within a framework that comprises the Trust vision, strategic objectives and school improvement plan, approved by the Board of Trustees, each Head Teacher has responsibility for their individual School Innovation Plans including the setting of their school's individual budget and financial activities, which is proposed by the Chief Executive Officer, then recommended by the Finance Audit and Risk Committee and adopted by the Trust Board. Budgets are approved annually and as required.

#### Chief Financial Officer

The Chief Financial Officer works in close collaboration with the Accounting Officer through whom s/he is responsible to the Board of Trustees. The Chief Financial Officer also has direct access to the Board of Trustees and the Trust Finance, Audit and Risk Committee. The main responsibilities of the Chief Financial Officer are:

- The day to day management of financial issues including the establishment and operation of a suitable accounting system.
- The management of the Trust financial position at a strategic and operational level within the framework for financial control determined by the Board of Trustees.
- The maintenance of effective systems of internal control.
- Ensuring that the annual accounts are properly presented and adequately supported by the underlying books and records of the Trust.
- The preparation of monthly management accounts.
- Ensuring forms and returns are sent to the DfE in line with the timetable in the DfE guidance.

#### Other Staff

Other members of staff, primarily the School Finance Managers/Officers, School Finance Assistants and budget holders at each school, will have some financial responsibilities and these are detailed in the Trust Handbook, Castleman Academy Trust Financial Handbook and related job descriptions. All staff are responsible for the security of Trust property, for avoiding loss or damage, for ensuring economy and efficiency in the use of resources and for conformity with the requirements of the Trust's financial procedures.

#### ***Pay policy for key management personnel***

The pay scales for the Leadership Group are set out in the Whole School Pay Policy that is reviewed by the Trustees annually. Scales are based on the scale point of the school referring to number of students as set out within the DfE's School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD).

## **CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

### **TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)**

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#### **Trustees' Indemnities**

The Companies Act 2006 requires disclosure concerning qualifying third-party indemnity provisions. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act 2006 every Trustee or other officer of the Multi Academy Trust shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Multi Academy Trust against any liability incurred by them in that capacity in relation to the affairs of the Multi Academy Trust. The Castleman Academy Trust holds insurance in this regard to the value of £10,000,000.

#### ***Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel***

Headteachers carry out Performance Management reviews of Senior Leaders in their schools. These are shared with the Chief Executive Officer and moderated to ensure equality across the Trust. At least two Governors, including the Chair of Governors (or their representative), meet to review and agree the recommendations of the Headteachers of each school.

Head Teacher's Performance Reviews are carried out by the Chief Executive Officer and the Chair of Governors from the school they are responsible for.

The Chief Executive Officer's Performance Review is carried out by two members of the Trust Board and assisted by an external advisor.

The HR Committee meets three times a year. In the Autumn meeting they review the recommendations for teaching staff pay changes (this includes the senior management team) and the recommendations for support staff pay changes.

#### **Objectives and activities**

##### ***Objects and aims***

Objects and Aims - taken from the Objects as described in the Articles of Association:

(a) to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing Academies which shall offer a broad and balanced curriculum.

##### ***Objectives, strategies and activities***

Castleman Academy Trust Vision statement approved by the Board of Trustees:

The Trust encourages and nurtures strong relationships between member schools and within our locality, fostering the dissemination of good practice and a self-sustaining culture of aspiration for education excellence across our schools. We aim to provide a sharp focus on accountability and continuous improvement in all our work and operate as a financially effective organisation so that resource can be focussed on ensuring the best possible learning for our students.

We revisit this annually to ensure our provision is fit for purpose and reflects the most up to date educational thinking and practice.



## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)

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#### ***Key performance indicators***

The Trust has outlined its priorities for the year in the Trust Development Plan, the key priorities covering:

1. Uphold to the very highest standards practice in safeguarding our learners and all those working within our organisation.
2. Develop, implement and embed curriculum which prepares all learners for the future and ensure they make the best possible progress to keep the curriculum relevant and forward thinking.
3. Prioritise inclusive practice across all areas of the Trust and its schools, celebrating diversity and ensuring all stakeholders feel valued, especially our learners.
4. Develop, implement and embed robust procedures and processes related to HR and financial management.
5. Ensure CAT sites provide learning and working environments which comply with Health & Safety regulations to support the work of individual schools, provide appropriate and responsive learning environments for learners and adults.
6. Invest in secure, scalable technology that support teaching and administrative functions.
7. Develop consistent policies and support systems to encourage positive behaviour and regular attendance.
8. Ensure the workforce is suitably skilled to ensure Trust objectives are and offer continuous learning opportunities aligned with the latest research and best practices.
9. Securing long term security and stability for the Trust through reputational and offer excellence, leading to the local community making our schools the school of local choice.
10. Promote a healthy work-life balance and provide resources to manage or reduce stress.
11. Ensure that Governance at all levels is robust, transparent, accountable and supported.
12. Use the Castleman Learning Network to develop "home-grown" employees, through high-quality training and development and excellent ITT.

## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)

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#### *Activities for achieving objectives*

- High quality CPD programme for all staff, including leadership development.
- Curriculum provision that is contextual in approach, ensures total coverage of the National Curriculum
- Senior Leadership meetings and Development Days are used to develop and refine curriculum principles, pedagogy, progression and offer.
- Appointing key staff to take responsibility for specific KPIs e.g. appointment of SEND Strategic Lead
- Regular monitoring of school performance, including inspections, reviews, observations, audits
- Rigorous Performance Management procedures for all staff in the Trust

#### i. Our aim is to be a leading Multi Academy Trust in southern England - Performance Indicators:

- All Trust schools to have an Ofsted rating of at least good.
- All Trust schools to consistently achieve attainment standards within the top 25% nationally.

#### ii. We want to achieve seamless progression across all key stages - Performance Indicators:

- Implement a 'through-life' teaching and learning strategy.
- Create a rich and motivating curriculum acknowledged through student and parental 'voice' feedback and independent verification.

iii. Maximise engagement with students, their families and the local community to be a part of a vibrant community by auditing the Trust's delivery of a 'safe, creative and ethical environment' with staff, parents and the local community.

#### iv. Build a viable and sustainable long-term Education Strategy - Performance Indicators:

- Produce and publish a Castlemans Academy Trust Development Plan.
- Work to identify partners with similar values and ethos, either single schools or larger groups.

#### v. Ensure that our Trust proactively adds value to member schools Performance Indicators:

- Trust Board to subjectively assess the quality of approved 'Added Value Projects' being successfully implemented each year; and/or assessment by School Standards Boards using questionnaires with ratings on added-value progress.
- Additional investment made available per year by becoming a Multi-Academy Trust - whether derived via economies of scale or other savings (measured as absolute quantum or % of total budget).

#### **Public benefit**

The Governors confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 4 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commissioner's general guidance on public benefit in exercising this guidance when reviewing the Trust's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

#### **Trade union facility time**

Despite Trust support for this role, there are no union representatives in Castlemans Academy Trust schools. No facilities time was taken this year.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)**

**Strategic Report**

**Achievements and performance**

**School summary**

School: Broadstone First School 2023/2024			
End of KS/Statutory Assessments (%)		Commentary:	
	National		School
EYFS	68	77	<p>We are passionate about 'preparing children for a life well lived'. Our curriculum is designed around 4 pillars</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Knowledge acquisition</li> <li>• Preparation for work</li> <li>• Self-agency</li> <li>• Taking positive action</li> </ul> <p>We continue to regularly review our curriculum taught and lived to ensure each pillar is equally represented with opportunities for all children. Our curriculum intent is strong, and we are now continuing to embed the implementation of this. We continue to work closely with Broadstone Middle School to ensure progression from R- Year 8.</p> <p>Our outcomes across school are above national for EYFS, phonics screening checks and the Year 4 Multiplication Checker.</p> <p>Personal Development is a strength across the school. Through our pillars of Self Agency, Preparation for Work and Taking Positive Action children are provided with a range of opportunities and experiences to develop these. This includes the University of Brocletone offer. This opportunity allows pupils to work positively and collaboratively across all year groups. After school activities are carefully planned to offer a breadth of opportunities for development of talents and interests and to compliment the curriculum. Every child in the school represents the school at least once in a sporting event within the academic year. There are also a number of areas children can represent across the school including house captains, sports ambassadors, anti-bullying ambassadors and school council.</p> <p>We have had further developments to our school building to support the growth of our onsite Resourced Provision. A double storey extension has recently been completed providing an additional 4 classrooms, toilet project and refurbishment of classrooms.</p>
Reading	68	83	
Writing	60	73	
Maths	70	84	
SPAG			
Year 1 Phonics	80	89	
Year 2 Phonics	91	97	
Year 4 Tables	34	45	
Attendance	92.8	93.6	

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)**

School: Broadstone Middle School 2023/2024			
End of KS/Statutory Assessments (%)		School	Commentary:
	National		
EYFS			<p>We were pleased with our end of KS2 outcomes for 2023-24. The pupils achieved above national average in all areas.</p> <p>The school building has had the following updates completed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sports Hall planning has been approved. CIF bid was unsuccessful. No further along with this development due to funding.</li> <li>• Air conditioning installed in the school hall.</li> <li>• Changing rooms have been renovated into working offices for our SEND and Inclusion team.</li> </ul> <p>The curriculum's four pillars focus on developing 'well rounded' individuals focusing upon our extensive personal development offer. Pupils experience educational visits, residential, experts coming in and engagement with the community. Parental engagement is achieved through Welcome Evenings, UBC Outcome Days, individual positive feedback, workshops and Book Look evenings.</p>
Reading	74	78	
Writing	72	76	
Maths	73	75	
SPAG	72	81	
Year 1 Phonics			
Year 2 Phonics			
Year 4 Tables			
Attendance	92.8	92.1	

CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)

School: Ferndown First School 2023/2024		
End of KS/Statutory Assessments (%)	Commentary:	
		<p>We are a two-form entry first school, however, since September 2018 we have accepted three forms of entry to school, if required by the Dorset Council. Our Pupil Admission Number is 60. We currently have 344 on roll. This year, two new teachers joined the school – one ECT and one experienced teacher.</p>
	<b>National</b>	<b>School</b>
EYFS	68	73
Reading	68	64
Writing	60	61
Maths	70	80
SPAG		
Year 1 Phonics	80	93
Year 2 Phonics	91	92
Year 4 Tables	34	37
Attendance	92.8	94
		<p>During November 23, the school underwent an 'ungraded' Ofsted inspection. This was our first inspection since 2016. We were pleased that we continued to be a 'good' school. We are pleased with the significant improvement in children passing the phonics check. This was due to our new SSP teaching programme, Essential letters and Sounds, embedding this year. We tailored provision, increased frequency of assessment and collaborated with parents though the year to close children's gaps. We drew on support from The Ramabury English Hub which included funding of new reading resources and CPD for staff. We are pleased we saw a rise in our MTC check data. We worked hard to challenge persistent absence and continue to do all we can to improve children's attendance at school. We ended the year with 94% attendance. This was an improvement of the previous year and better than national.</p> <p>A teacher led individual and group tuition in Year 2 for two days a week. We employed a teacher for an extra day per week to work with a child with an EHCP who was unable to work in the classroom. After intensive support, the child is now working successfully in the classroom with their peers.</p>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)**

School: Ferndown Middle School 2023/2024			
End of KS/Statutory Assessments (%)		National	School
EYFS			
Reading	74	74	
Writing	72	77	
Maths	73	61	
SPAG	72	72	
Year 1 Phonics			
Year 2 Phonics			
Year 4 Tables			
Attendance	9	KS2: 94.6	KS3: 91

**Commentary:**  
 English writing has continued to improve significantly from previous years and is above national average. SPAG and reading are in line with national average. Maths is below the national average. The pupils started from a low base line in this subject. Attainment in Maths forms part of our School Development Plan for 2024/25. The curriculum focuses on clear progression in each subject to address gaps and ensure learners access key learning. The school underwent an OfSTED "ungraded inspection" and was found to continue to be a "good" school in June 2023.

School: Parley First School 2023/2024			
End of KS/Statutory Assessments (%)		National	School
EYFS	68	67	
Reading	68	80	
Writing	60	66	
Maths	70	76	
SPAG	N/A	57	
Year 1 Phonics	80	82	
Year 2 Phonics	91	98	
Year 4 Tables	34	47	
Attendance	92.8	94.5	

**Commentary:**  
 The attainment of children across the school in 2024/25 with the exception of GLD which was below national for this cohort. However, on deeper analysis the average points scored for this cohort was higher than national. Changes to the curriculum are planned in 2024/25 to address this issue. We were pleased with the attainment in Phonics and MTC. Attendance was in line with National figures mainly due to significant sickness outbreak that impacted across the whole school.

## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)

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#### ***Going concern***

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies.

We can be confident that we are a going concern due to:

- A) Government funding is supplied in line with funding formula, ensuring a sustained income.
- B) Our schools have stable numbers and planning shows that this should continue.
- C) The Trust is expected to grow, therefore income as well.

It is clear that the value of the funding being provided to schools, after adjusting for inflation, is reducing and that the costs being experienced by schools are increasing, in particular with regard to the significant rise in Special Educational Needs pupils, energy and staff wages and salaries. The Trust has approved sustainable budgets for the coming three years, which envisage a small usage of the Trust's reserves in accordance with the Reserves Policy.

As such, the Board of Trustees believe that the financial position of the Trust remains secure and viable.

#### ***Review of activities***

- Four of the five schools were inspected for the first time since academization and all received an OfSTED "Good" judgement.
- Development of Trust structure, financial plans and governance in preparation for an expanded Trust.
- Marketing activities and developing school processes to ensure continued high levels of subscription to schools.
- Rolling programme of site maintenance in place to ensure site is managed effectively, is health and safety compliant and fit for purpose.
- Successful bidding for CIF money to carry out major site works.
- Appointment of Deputy CEO to provide curriculum development support across the Trust and extra capacity for the CEO.
- Major commitment to SEND learners through the expansion the Resourced Bases for specific SEN children.
- All positions successfully recruited to for 2023/2024, however recruiting to support staff posts continues to be challenging.
- Governor training and development.
- Staff training to ensure staff understand excellent progress and how they can impact on this.
- Maintained links and reviewed structures with other Multi Academy Trusts both locally and nationally to ensure that optimum structures and opportunities are maintained.
- Continual exploration of developing relationships with other schools in the local area to further optimise and improve academic and financial performance.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)**

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**Financial review**

***Investment policy***

Investments will be made only in accordance with written procedures approved by the Board of Trustees. During the year, surplus cash balances were invested in fixed term deposits with Lloyds Banking Group to maximise the investment return in accordance with our investment policy.

**Streamlined Energy & Carbon Reporting**

We are using this report to support our commitment to sustainability for which we have a published statement on our website, which includes commitments to:

- Measure and take action to reduce the carbon footprint of our activities and ensure our buildings and services are able to adapt to environmental change
- Monitor, manage and minimise the use of energy and water by the CAT and its schools
- Minimise the environmental impact of associated travel with our venues and business.

**Quantification and Reporting Methodology**

The adopted methodology used is based on the Greenhouse Gas Protocol Corporate Reporting Standard reporting on equivalent CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from organisational boundary. Information has been gathered from utility supplier invoices and transport mileage records and collated into kWh for all corresponding UK based operations, directly owned or operated by Castleman Academy (i.e. the organisational boundary). These have been converted to equivalent tonnes of carbon dioxide (tCO<sub>2</sub>e) using the published UK Government GHG Conversion Factors for Company Reporting for 2024.

**Summary of our emissions**

	Reporting Year - 2024		Reporting Year - 2023		Baseline Year - 2022	
Scope 1	1,003,363 kWh	183.7 tCO <sub>2</sub> e	1,087,477 kWh	199.3 tCO <sub>2</sub> e	1,252,750 kWh	228.4 tCO <sub>2</sub> e
Scope 2	375,570 kWh	77.8 tCO <sub>2</sub> e	461,149 kWh	95.5 tCO <sub>2</sub> e	502,755 kWh	97.2 tCO <sub>2</sub> e
Scope 3	0 kWh	0 tCO <sub>2</sub> e	0 kWh	0 tCO <sub>2</sub> e	0 kWh	0 tCO <sub>2</sub> e
TOTAL	1,378,933 kWh	261.5 tCO <sub>2</sub> e	1,548,496 kWh	294.8 tCO <sub>2</sub> e	1,755,505 kWh	325.6 tCO <sub>2</sub> e
Intensity Ratio	0.12 tCO <sub>2</sub> e/pupil		0.13 tCO <sub>2</sub> e/pupil		0.15 tCO <sub>2</sub> e/pupil	

**Intensity measurement**

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

**Measures taken to improve energy efficiency**

We continue to pursue opportunities to reduce our energy usage. During the year we have continued to invest in energy saving initiatives, in particular the continued installation of LED lighting in all of our schools.



## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)

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#### Engagement with employees

Castleman Academy Trust is a medium sized employer, which prides itself on its relationships at all levels. In the community we are known for our strong commitment to treating all stakeholders, including employees, professionally, fairly and equitably.

#### Well-Being

The Trust bought into the "Schools Advisory Service" package which provides mental health and well-being support, quick access to medical appointments, support with legal and financial issues and a number of other services to support all staff.

#### Professional Development

Professional development is a high priority for all Trust Leaders. Ensuring our most important resource - our employees are trained to the highest possible standard. Professional Growth policies and procedures relate not only to school priorities but also to personal development. Staff report is more supportive and challenging, leading to better outcomes for children.

All schools now support Early Career Teachers through the Early Career Framework. Our Professional Learning arm, the Castleman Learning Network, has partnered with Worcester University to deliver the framework for teacher training. We actively engage with the local Teaching School Hub to develop practice across our schools.

Teaching Assistants are now offered bespoke training. TAs from across the Trust meet together to explore ways of improving learning and behaviour management. This work is led by CLN.

We are developing our Apprenticeship programme with Worcester University to engage more Teaching Assistants and high-quality Teachers.

#### Bespoke Support

On a practical basis, we offer:

- a) direct engagement with Trust Board to discuss well-being and workload issues through the Well-Being steering group, Governor Forums and Chairs of SSB meetings.
- b) The Trust buys into the services of the Schools Advisory Service which provides bespoke support to employees on a number of issues ranging from Mental Health to Finance.
- c) HR support to all employees
- d) Health and Safety reviews, with direct input from employees, to ensure work spaces are safe and fit for purpose
- e) Salary sacrifice schemes for purchasing bikes to support health and well-being
- f) The Trust adheres to the STPCD and Local Government pay scales when determining pay for staff.

## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)

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#### ***Reserves policy***

The Trust requires that reserves are created to fund future capital expenditure, future development plans and strategic long term aims and developments.

The Trust has developed a Reserves Policy to ensure the stability of the Trust's operations so that it has the ability to adjust quickly to changing financial circumstances, such as large unbudgeted expenditure, cyclical maintenance and working capital fluctuations.

The Reserves Policy permits the Trust's Schools through their SSB, to authorise the usage of £50,000 of their reserves in each financial year in order to pursue projects for the School's benefit.

Any usage of reserves above this amount requires authorisation in advance by the Trust Finance, Audit and Risk Committee.

#### **Reserve levels**

The Trustees have determined that the appropriate level of reserves at each of the Trust's Schools, and across the Trust as a whole, should be equivalent to one month's average operational costs which will include salaries and pensions, occupancy costs and external services costs. The Trust will review the reserve levels annually and this review will encompass the nature of the income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipts of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance.

#### **Restricted Funds**

Restricted funds are generated from the main income for the Trust schools, which is the General Annual Grant (GAG) and other grant contributions or donations that are received for a specific project or purpose. These funds are restricted for the use according to the funding agreements or donor's instructions.

Academies can carry forward GAG restricted funds to be used for future years, primarily to fund capital expenditure together with a small percentage for operational purposes.

Restricted funds are reported and reviewed regularly at management meetings and expenditure from Restricted funds is approved by the Trustees where required under the terms of the Reserves Policy.

## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)

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#### Unrestricted Funds

Unrestricted funds are generated from the Trust's activities for raising funds, investment income and other donations which are expendable at the discretion of the Trustees to achieve the objectives of the Trust and its Schools.

These funds are generally built up over time from fund generating activities and investments and through one-off donations.

Unrestricted Funds are reported and reviewed regularly at management meetings and expenditure from Unrestricted Funds is approved by the Trustees where required under the terms of this Reserves Policy.

#### Designated Funds

These are unrestricted funds that have been allocated by the Trustees for a particular purpose.

Designated funds are reviewed regularly and approved by the Trustees and the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee.

#### ***Principal risks and uncertainties***

The Board acknowledges that our future success is inextricably linked to the performance of each of our schools and the continuous improvement of our reputation and achievements. Consequently, the Board acknowledges this risk.

Regular external review of schools in the Trust are carried out to validate the judgements of Senior Leaders. Whilst we recognise the great amount of high-quality improvement work carried out by Trustees, Governors, Senior Leaders and staff, the risk still remains.

We have worked hard this year to restructure staffing and ensure succession planning and coverage of key posts is in place to ensure business continuity.

We conduct regular condition surveys on our estate to ensure that essential items of maintenance and other compliance activities are identified and completed on a timely basis.

#### ***Financial and risk management objectives and policies***

The Board of Trustees approved an overall Academy budget for the period 1st September 2023 to 31st August 2024. During this period, our total General Annual Grant was £10,928,822.

For this period:

- The Academy predicted a total income of £14,506,000 and we received £16,069,000.
- The Academy predicted staffing costs at £12,011,000 and we actually spent £12,020,000.
- The Academy predicted total revenue expenditure at £2,597,000 and we actually spent £3,250,000.

In summary, the Board of Trustees are pleased with the financial performance during a period where the Trust has continued to establish itself and realise changes that have resulted in improved academic standards and operating efficiency.

#### ***Principle funding***

The Trusts funding is from the DfE.

## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024 (CONTINUED)

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#### **Fundraising**

The Trust's schools rely heavily on the Parent Teacher Associations related to each school, to fundraise. These PTAs are registered with the Charity Commission and use the monies raised to support the school with equipment and resources to enhance pupil experiences.

Each school has Senior Leaders represented on the Committees for each PTA. Events are diarised a year in advance and kept to a reasonable amount to ensure the protection of the public, including vulnerable people, from unreasonably intrusive or persistent fundraising approaches, and undue pressure to donate.

#### **Plans for future periods**

As per our Business Plan, we remain focussed on:

1. Continuous School Improvement and Effectiveness. We aim to ensure that schools within the Trust are judged, at least, as "Good" by OfSTED and strive to work towards an "Outstanding" rating where ever possible.
2. Securing growth of the Trust by developing formal partnerships with schools in our local area, both mainstream and those schools supporting Special Educational Needs. After a positive DfE review, the Trust is now exploring opportunities for further growth. In order to welcome local schools into the Trust, the majority of which are faith schools, the Board agreed to change the Articles of Association should a faith school be identified as a suitable partner.
3. Our commitment to SEND support in our schools and community is reflected in our plans to increase the capacity of Resourced Base provisions on our sites.
4. Continuing to manage finances, on a day to day basis and strategically to ensure future financial security.

#### **Auditor**

Insofar as the management of Castleman Academy Trust, being the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association, are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware; and
- that the management of Castleman Academy Trust, being the responsibility of the trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association, have taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditors are aware of that information.

The trustees' report, incorporating a Strategic Report, was approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 11/12/24 and signed on its behalf by:



Dr M E Grigsby  
Trustee

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**  
**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

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**Scope of responsibility**

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Castleman Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Castleman Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. The Chief Executive Officer is also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

**Governance**

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Trustees' responsibilities statement. The Board of Trustees has formally met 6 times during the year.

The Articles of Association of Castleman Academy Trust ensure that Trustees are appointed according to relative skills required to support the successful running of the Trust rather than by school representation. This also moves the governance segregation between Members, Trustees and Governors towards the recommended structure set out by the DfE where instances of cross-over should be minimised.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:-

<b>Trustee</b>	<b>Meetings attended</b>	<b>Out of a possible</b>
A McMullen	5	6
R Moore	4	6
A D Hanby	6	6
Dr M E Grigsby	5	6
C J Shaw	6	6
A Darley (resigned 10 December 2023)	0	2
M R Sheldon	5	6
J Anthony	6	6
S Churchill	6	6

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**  
**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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The Finance and Audit Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is outlined in the Academy Trust Handbook.

Attendance at the meetings in the year was as follows:-

<b>Trustee</b>	<b>Meetings attended</b>	<b>Out of a possible</b>
R Moore	4	7
Dr M E Grigsby	7	7
C J Shaw	6	7
A Darley (resigned 10 December 2023)	0	2
J Anthony	6	7
S Churchill	7	7

The Board completed the NGA on-line skills audit in a self-review workshop-style meeting, which highlighted some areas for development over the coming year. Over the past year, the board has been considering how to improve communications between the layers of governance. To this end, they carried out a governance survey amongst all trustees and local governors. The results of this have been shared with all layers of governance and will direct planning of future communications.

The Quality of Education Committee plays an important strategic role in curriculum, assessment and pupil progress and the operation of the committee has now fully bedded in. The past year has seen the Trust move to using Insight for data reporting and the Committee is receiving high quality and high-level strategic data to ensure that the Board can fulfil its accountability in this area. This data can be benchmarked against national figures, but also enables benchmarking within the trust. More detailed data from the system is provided to the local School Standards Boards for greater in-depth scrutiny of their school data.

The HR Committee receives data every half term around staffing, which gives a full overview of starters, leavers, sickness etc. and enables high-level strategic oversight. The Committee has had oversight of some significant policy reviews this year to ensure that the Trust is keeping up to date with new legislative requirements.

The Finance and Audit Committee receives comprehensive management accounts with accompanying commentary on a monthly basis, and meets every half term, which enables high-level monitoring of the trust's financial position. The committee has the appropriate expertise amongst its members to provide effective challenge. The Committee has recognised and is concerned that budgeting is becoming increasingly challenging in the education sector.

The Board receives a report from the CEO every half term, which is comprehensive and gives sufficient information for oversight in all areas, without going into great operational detail. The Board has had input into the structure of this report, to ensure that it meets their requirements.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**  
**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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A heatmap was introduced in the previous year and has now bedded in. This is working extremely well to seek assurances that School Standards Boards are fulfilling their delegated functions, to ensure that concerns of governors are raised and to triangulate information about schools that is presented by the Trust's Central Leadership Team.

In considering the long-term future of the Trust, the Board has been kept fully abreast of, and the Chair has been involved with, discussions that have been held with potential partners. The Board ended the year with two vacancies but still have sufficient trustees to fulfil their function and duties, therefore the Members have agreed to halt active recruitment to these roles for the time being, given the on-going discussions with potential partners.

**Review of value for money**

As accounting officer the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Following the rules and regulations set down in the Academy Trust Handbook
- Training staff to look for best value when ordering or securing support for their departments
- Seeking advice from experts regarding how to improve with regard to value for money (audit and Local Authority representatives)
- Meet with colleagues to research good practice
- Attend briefings/meetings to keep up to date with latest developments
- Restructuring teaching and support staff
- Securing high quality financial leadership
- Identifying essential maintenance requirements and ensuring that significant works are subject to rigorous tendering processes.

**Conflicts of Interest**

The Trust has the following processes to manage conflicts of interest:

- A register of interests is maintained, in line with the requirements laid down in the Academy Trust Handbook. This covers all governors, trustees, members and senior leaders. Summaries of interests are published annually on school and trust websites.
- A separate register of interests is maintained for all employed members of staff and held within schools.
- Register of Interests forms are renewed annually in September.
- Declaration of Interests is a standing agenda item at the start of all governance meetings.
- Governors/trustees with a conflict of interest in a specific agenda item will be asked to leave the room for this item. This includes staff governors leaving for any personnel or confidential items.
- The Trust is mindful of the need for separation of powers, and this is maintained at all levels of governance and daily operations, particularly with regard to financial responsibilities.
- Minutes show direct consideration of possible conflict of interests (e.g. cleaning tender).

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**  
**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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**The purpose of the system of internal control**

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control, including Internal Scrutiny visits, has been in place in Castleman Academy Trust for the year 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

**Capacity to handle risk**

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Trust's significant risks, that has been in place for the year 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is reviewed regularly by the Board of Trustees at every meeting.

**The risk and control framework**

The Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The Trust believes that risk should be monitored by an independent body through internal scrutiny.

In line with the DfE's expectations of internal scrutiny, this role will include giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy's financial systems, in areas defined by the Trust Board. The particular checks carried out are outlined in the internal scrutiny report, presented to the Trust Board, once or twice a year, at trustees' discretion.

**Review of effectiveness**

As Accounting Officer, R Moore, Trustee has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the external auditors;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;



**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**  
**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

The Board completed the NGA interactive Self Review process in February 2024. One of the principle findings was to understand more about the views of key stakeholders and the Trust have carried out a staff survey using an external company.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 11/12/24 and signed on its behalf by:



.....  
Dr M E Grigsby  
Trustee



.....  
R Moore  
Trustee

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE**

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As accounting officer of Castleman Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2023 including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the academy trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2023.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

*R B Moore*

.....  
R Moore, Trustee  
Accounting officer

Date: 12/12/2024

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES**

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The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board on 11/12/24 and signed on its behalf by:



Dr M E Grigsby  
Trustee



R Moore  
Trustee

## **CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

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#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Castleman Academy Trust (the 'Academy') for the year ended 31 August 2024, which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Flows and Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy trust's affairs at 31 August 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We have been appointed as auditor under the Companies Act 2006 and report in accordance with regulations made under that act. We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### **Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the original financial statements were authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### **Other information**

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

## **CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

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In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### **Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and Trustees' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and Trustees' report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### **Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report and Trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### **Responsibilities of Trustees**

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities [set out on page 25], the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### **Auditor Responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

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The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

**The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud**

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the Academy through discussions with trustees and other management, and from our commercial knowledge and experience of the sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the Academy, including the Companies Act 2006, Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, Charities SORP 2019, taxation legislation, data protection, anti-bribery, employment, environmental and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the Academy's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims; and
- reviewing correspondence with HMRC, relevant regulators and the academy's legal advisors.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

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There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the trustees and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the Academy's Trustees, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its Trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



.....  
Joseph Doggrell BSc (Hons) FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)  
For and on behalf of Albert Goodman, Statutory Auditor

Goodwood House  
Blackbrook Park Avenue  
Taunton  
TA1 2PX

Date: 12/12/2024

## **CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

### **INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY**

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In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Castleman Academy Trust during the year to 31 August 2024 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Castleman Academy Trust and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we may state to Castleman Academy Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Castleman Academy Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

#### **Respective responsibilities of the Governing Body's accounting officer and the reporting accountant**

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of the Board of Trustees' funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated and the Academy Trust Handbook extant from 1 September 2023, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year to 31 August 2024 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### **Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.



**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY (CONTINUED)**

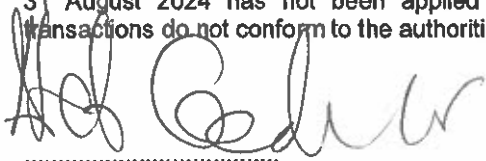
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The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Reviewing compliance against the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook (September 2023);
- A review of the governance policies and procedures with specific consideration of financial planning, monitoring and control;
- Gaining assurance that the lines of delegation and the limits set both internally by the academy and by ESFA have been adhered to;
- A review of all meeting minutes of the board trustees;
- An examination of financial transactions to identify any unusual items which may be improper; and
- A review of the declaration of interests completed by the trustees.

**Conclusion**

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year from 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



.....  
Joseph Doggrell BSc (Hons) FCA  
For and on behalf of Albert Goodman, Chartered Accountants

Goodwood House  
Blackbrook Park Avenue  
Taunton  
TA1 2PX

Date: 12/12/24.....

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)**

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	2023/24 Total £
<b>Income and endowments from:</b>					
Donations and capital grants	2	60,720	20,000	1,408,939	1,489,659
<i>Charitable activities:</i>					
Funding for the Academy trust's educational operations	3	410,062	13,918,343	-	14,328,405
Teaching schools		63,914	-	-	63,914
Other trading activities	4	133,518	14,689	-	148,207
Investments	5	39,080	-	-	39,080
<b>Total</b>		<b>707,294</b>	<b>13,953,032</b>	<b>1,408,939</b>	<b>16,069,265</b>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>					
<i>Charitable activities:</i>					
Academy trust educational operations	7	648,129	13,805,202	613,345	15,066,676
Teaching schools		117,455	-	-	117,455
Net (expenditure)/income		(58,290)	147,830	795,594	885,134
Transfers between funds		(66,176)	(134,128)	200,304	-
<b>Other recognised gains and losses</b>					
Actuarial gain/(losses) on defined benefit pension scheme	25	-	396,000	-	396,000
Net movement in (deficit)/funds		(124,466)	409,702	995,898	1,281,134
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>					
Total funds/(deficit) brought forward at 1 September 2023		1,451,153	(1,021,205)	29,711,302	30,141,250
Total funds/(deficit) carried forward at 31 August 2024		1,326,687	(611,503)	30,707,200	31,422,384

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**


**(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)**

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	2022/23 Total £
<b>Income and endowments from:</b>					
Donations and capital grants	2	37,400	68,217	1,418,553	1,524,170
<i>Charitable activities:</i>					
Funding for the Academy trust's educational operations	3	280,913	12,820,087	-	13,101,000
Teaching schools		72,847	-	-	72,847
Other trading activities	4	133,704	32,238	-	165,942
Investments	5	17,259	-	-	17,259
<b>Total</b>		<b>542,123</b>	<b>12,920,542</b>	<b>1,418,553</b>	<b>14,881,218</b>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>					
<i>Charitable activities:</i>					
Academy trust educational operations	7	469,277	12,807,656	578,007	13,854,940
Teaching schools		118,753	-	-	118,753
<b>Net (expenditure)/income</b>		<b>(45,907)</b>	<b>112,886</b>	<b>840,546</b>	<b>907,525</b>
Transfers between funds		-	(357,032)	357,032	-
<b>Other recognised gains and losses</b>					
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	25	-	1,147,000	-	1,147,000
<b>Net movement in (deficit)/funds</b>		<b>(45,907)</b>	<b>902,854</b>	<b>1,197,578</b>	<b>2,054,525</b>
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>					
Total funds/(deficit) brought forward at 1 September 2022		1,497,060	(1,924,059)	28,513,724	28,086,725
Total funds/(deficit) carried forward at 31 August 2023		1,451,153	(1,021,205)	29,711,302	30,141,250

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**  
**(REGISTRATION NUMBER: 09101036)**  
**BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2024**

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible assets	12	31,109,095	30,000,825
<b>Current assets</b>			
Debtors	13	861,221	806,332
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>2,058,966</u>	<u>2,490,822</u>
		2,920,187	3,297,154
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	14	<u>(1,374,974)</u>	<u>(1,533,178)</u>
Net current assets		<u>1,545,213</u>	<u>1,763,976</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		32,654,308	31,764,801
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	15	<u>(361,924)</u>	<u>(271,551)</u>
Net assets excluding pension liability		32,292,384	31,493,250
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	25	<u>(870,000)</u>	<u>(1,352,000)</u>
<b>Total net assets</b>		<u><b>31,422,384</b></u>	<u><b>30,141,250</b></u>
<b>Funds of the Academy:</b>			
<b>Restricted funds</b>			
Restricted general fund	16	(611,503)	(1,021,205)
Restricted fixed asset fund	16	<u>30,707,200</u>	<u>29,711,302</u>
		30,095,697	28,690,097
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
Unrestricted general fund	16	<u>1,326,687</u>	<u>1,451,153</u>
<b>Total funds</b>		<u><b>31,422,384</b></u>	<u><b>30,141,250</b></u>

The financial statements on pages 32 to 60 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 11/12/24 and signed on their behalf by:

  
 .....  
 Dr M E Grigsby  
 Trustee

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST****STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

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	<b>Note</b>	<b>2024 £</b>	<b>2023 £</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities	19	(254,768)	297,200
Cash flows from investing activities	21	(273,596)	(526,137)
Cash flows from financing activities	20	<u>96,508</u>	<u>160,881</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(431,856)	(68,056)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September		<u>2,490,822</u>	<u>2,558,878</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August	22	<u>2,058,966</u>	<u>2,490,822</u>

## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

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#### 1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty is set out below.

##### **Basis of preparation**

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

##### **Going concern**

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

##### **Income**

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

##### **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions, there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are spent on capital projects in line with the terms and conditions of the grant. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

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**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

***Sponsorship income***

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

***Donations***

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

***Other income***

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

***Donated goods, facilities and services***

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items, they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

***Expenditure***

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

***Expenditure on raising funds***

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

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**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

***Charitable activities***

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

***Tangible fixed assets***

Assets costing £1000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a [straight-line/reducing balance] basis over its expected useful life, per the table below. Where an asset comprises of two or more components which have substantially different useful lives, each component is depreciated separately over its useful economic life.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

<b>Asset class</b>	<b>Depreciation method and rate</b>
Long leasehold land and buildings	over 125 years
Furniture and equipment	10% straight line
Motor vehicles	25% straight line
Computer equipment	33.33% straight line

***Liabilities***

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.



**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

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**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

***Provisions***

Provisions are recognised when the academy trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

***Leased assets***

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

***Taxation***

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

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**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

**Pension benefits**

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes. The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income/(expenditure) are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

**Fund accounting**

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources, which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders, where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

**Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement**

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

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**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

***Critical accounting estimates and assumptions***

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2024. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

**2 Donations and capital grants**

	<b>Unrestricted Funds £</b>	<b>Restricted General Funds £</b>	<b>Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £</b>	<b>2023/24 Total £</b>	<b>2022/23 Total £</b>
Capital grants					
DfE/ESFA	-	-	1,408,939	1,408,939	1,418,553
Other donations	60,720	20,000	-	80,720	105,617
	<u>60,720</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>1,408,939</u>	<u>1,489,659</u>	<u>1,524,170</u>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024****(CONTINUED)****3 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations**

	<b>Unrestricted funds £</b>	<b>Restricted funds £</b>	<b>2023/24 Total £</b>	<b>2022/23 Total £</b>
<b>DfE/ESFA revenue grants</b>				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	10,928,822	10,928,822	10,151,728
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	1,024,280	1,024,280	726,952
Local Authority Grants	-	1,208,059	1,208,059	1,227,934
Pupil Premium	-	556,729	556,729	532,037
UIFSM	-	200,453	200,453	181,436
	<u>-</u>	<u>13,918,343</u>	<u>13,918,343</u>	<u>12,820,087</u>
<b>Non-government grants and other income</b>				
Kids Club	136,258	-	136,258	118,255
Trip Income	188,174	-	188,174	150,499
Other Income	85,630	-	85,630	12,159
	<u>410,062</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>410,062</u>	<u>280,913</u>
<b>Total grants</b>	<u>410,062</u>	<u>13,918,343</u>	<u>14,328,405</u>	<u>13,101,000</u>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**4 Other trading activities**

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	2023/24 Total £	2022/23 Total £
Facilities and services income	2,173	-	2,173	18,707
Catering income	109,621	-	109,621	95,802
Other income	-	14,689	14,689	32,238
Lettings	21,724	-	21,724	19,195
	<u>133,518</u>	<u>14,689</u>	<u>148,207</u>	<u>165,942</u>

**5 Investment income**

	Unrestricted Funds £	2023/24 Total £	2022/23 Total £
Short term deposits	<u>39,080</u>	<u>39,080</u>	<u>17,259</u>

**6 Expenditure**

	Non Pay Expenditure			2023/24 Total £	2022/23 Total £
	Staff costs £	Premises £	Other costs £		
<b>Academy's educational operations</b>					
Direct costs	10,495,623	238,299	980,773	11,714,695	10,879,615
Allocated support costs	1,524,725	1,025,311	801,945	3,351,981	2,975,325
<b>Teaching school hub</b>					
Teaching school hub - Direct costs	-	-	117,455	117,455	118,753
	<u>12,020,348</u>	<u>1,263,610</u>	<u>1,900,173</u>	<u>15,184,131</u>	<u>13,973,693</u>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**6 Expenditure (continued)**

**Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:**

	<b>2023/24</b>	<b>2022/23</b>
	£	£
Depreciation	613,345	578,007
Fees payable to auditor - audit	9,400	8,950
- other audit services	3,250	3,025
	<u>625,995</u>	<u>589,982</u>

**7 Charitable activities**

	<b>2023/24</b>	<b>2022/23</b>
	£	£
Direct costs - educational operations	11,714,695	10,879,615
Support costs - educational operations	3,351,981	2,975,325
	<u>15,066,676</u>	<u>13,854,940</u>

	<b>Educational operations</b>	<b>2023/24 Total</b>	<b>2022/23 Total</b>
	£	£	£
<b>Analysis of direct costs</b>			
Teaching and educational support staff costs	10,495,623	10,495,623	9,705,128
Energy Costs	238,299	238,299	227,169
Educational supplies	463,200	463,200	423,211
Staff development	65,312	65,312	72,744
Educational consultancy	33,150	33,150	31,780
Other direct costs	36,210	36,210	31,012
Technology costs	167,639	167,639	200,485
Trip costs	215,262	215,262	188,086
Total direct costs	<u>11,714,695</u>	<u>11,714,695</u>	<u>10,879,615</u>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**7 Charitable activities (continued)**

	Educational operations £	2023/24 Total £	2022/23 Total £
<b>Analysis of support costs</b>			
Support staff costs	1,524,725	1,524,725	1,305,247
Depreciation	613,345	613,345	578,008
Recruitment and support	17,085	17,085	16,779
Rent, rates and utilities	22,135	22,135	19,599
Insurance	54,938	54,938	48,316
Catering	366,999	366,999	325,733
Maintenance of premises and equipment	247,522	247,522	243,556
Cleaning	142,309	142,309	115,588
Professional fees	162,712	162,712	133,279
Other support costs	200,211	200,211	189,220
<b>Total support costs</b>	<b>3,351,981</b>	<b>3,351,981</b>	<b>2,975,325</b>

**8 Staff**

**Staff costs**

	2023/24 £	2022/23 £
<b>Staff costs during the year were:</b>		
Wages and salaries	8,734,950	8,018,631
Social security costs	804,201	714,717
Operating costs of defined benefit pension schemes	2,181,901	2,075,669
	<u>11,721,052</u>	<u>10,809,017</u>
Supply staff costs	299,296	183,847
Staff restructuring costs	-	36,928
	<u>12,020,348</u>	<u>11,029,792</u>
	<b>2023/24 £</b>	<b>2022/23 £</b>
<b>Staff restructuring costs comprise:</b>		
Severance payments	-	36,928

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**8 Staff (continued)**

**Staff numbers**

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>No</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Charitable Activities</b>		
Teachers	146	144
Administration and support	207	217
Management	11	9
	<u>364</u>	<u>370</u>

**Higher paid staff**

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	<b>2023/24</b>	<b>2022/23</b>
	<b>No</b>	<b>No</b>
£60,001 - £70,000	2	2
£70,001 - £80,000	2	2
£80,001 - £90,000	2	1
	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>

**Key management personnel**

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £917,378 (2023: £769,759).



## CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

(CONTINUED)

#### 9 Central services

The academy trust charges for these services on the following basis:

- The costs for a number of finance and administrative staff, as well as members of the leadership team, are allocated to the academy trust
- Various costs associated with the running of the academy trust, including payroll, marketing, non educational IT and premises costs.

The academy charges for these services on the following basis:  
Flat percentage of General Annual Grant 6% (2023: 5%)

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2024/23	2023/22
	£	£
Broadstone First School	82,726	64,402
Broadstone Middle School	205,383	150,740
Ferndown First School	96,942	76,219
Ferndown Middle School	177,633	137,895
Parley First School	82,990	66,747
	<u>645,674</u>	<u>496,003</u>

#### 10 Related party transactions - trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their role as trustees. The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

R Moore (CEO):

Remuneration: £75,000 - £80,000 (2023 - £65,000 - £70,000)

Employer's pension contributions: £20,000 - £25,000 (2023 - £15,000 - £20,000)

Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out in note 26.

#### 11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**12 Tangible fixed assets**

	Leasehold land and buildings £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
<b>Cost</b>					
At 1 September 2023 as restated	30,062,635	2,828,738	289,545	2,000	33,182,918
Additions	<u>1,559,557</u>	<u>150,216</u>	<u>11,842</u>	-	<u>1,721,615</u>
At 31 August 2024	<u>31,622,192</u>	<u>2,978,954</u>	<u>301,387</u>	<u>2,000</u>	<u>34,904,533</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>					
At 1 September 2023 as restated	1,355,105	1,696,769	128,219	2,000	3,182,093
Charge for the year	<u>246,781</u>	<u>282,874</u>	<u>83,690</u>	-	<u>613,345</u>
At 31 August 2024	<u>1,601,886</u>	<u>1,979,643</u>	<u>211,909</u>	<u>2,000</u>	<u>3,795,438</u>
<b>Net book value</b>					
At 31 August 2024	<u>30,020,306</u>	<u>999,311</u>	<u>89,478</u>	-	<u>31,109,095</u>
At 31 August 2023	<u>28,707,530</u>	<u>1,131,969</u>	<u>161,326</u>	-	<u>30,000,825</u>

**13 Debtors**

	2024 £	2023 £
Trade debtors	83,229	252,070
VAT recoverable	188,126	177,729
Other debtors	4,817	11,555
Prepayments and accrued income	<u>585,049</u>	<u>364,978</u>
	<u>861,221</u>	<u>806,332</u>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**14 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Trade creditors	407,846	278,222
Other taxation and social security	179,400	170,408
Salix loans	39,971	28,667
Other creditors	255,721	222,258
Accruals and deferred income	492,036	833,623
	<u>1,374,974</u>	<u>1,533,178</u>

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Deferred income</b>		
Deferred income at 1 September 2023	216,978	217,806
Resources deferred in the period	168,595	216,978
Amounts released from previous periods	<u>(216,978)</u>	<u>(217,806)</u>
Deferred income at 31 August 2024	<u>168,595</u>	<u>216,978</u>

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for Universal Infant Free School Meals, Pupil Growth Funding and school trips.

**15 Creditors: amounts falling due in greater than one year**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Loans	<u>361,924</u>	<u>271,551</u>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**16 Funds**

	Balance at 1 September 2023 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2024 £
<b>Restricted funds</b>					
<i>Restricted general funds</i>					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	330,795	10,928,822	(10,983,924)	(134,128)	141,565
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	658,623	(658,623)	-	-
Local authority grants	-	935,144	(935,144)	-	-
Other government grants	-	272,915	(272,915)	-	-
Other revenue grants	-	306,106	(306,106)	-	-
Pupil Premium	-	556,729	(556,729)	-	-
PE Grant	-	94,240	(94,240)	-	-
UIFSM	-	200,453	(83,521)	-	116,932
Pension reserve	<u>(1,352,000)</u>	-	86,000	396,000	<u>(870,000)</u>
Total restricted general funds	(1,021,205)	13,953,032	(13,805,202)	261,872	(611,503)
<i>Restricted fixed asset funds</i>					
Fixed Asset Funds	<u>29,711,302</u>	<u>1,408,939</u>	<u>(613,345)</u>	<u>200,304</u>	<u>30,707,200</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>28,690,097</u>	<u>15,361,971</u>	<u>(14,418,547)</u>	<u>462,176</u>	<u>30,095,697</u>
<i>Unrestricted general funds</i>					
General	1,418,103	648,129	(648,129)	(66,176)	1,351,927
Teaching School	<u>33,050</u>	<u>59,165</u>	<u>(117,455)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(25,240)</u>
Total unrestricted funds	1,451,153	707,294	(765,584)	(66,176)	1,326,687
Total endowment funds	-	-	-	-	-
Total funds	<u>30,141,250</u>	<u>16,069,265</u>	<u>(15,184,131)</u>	<u>396,000</u>	<u>31,422,384</u>

CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

(CONTINUED)

16 Funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
<b>Restricted funds</b>					
<i>Restricted general funds</i>					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	345,940	10,151,729	(9,809,842)	(357,032)	330,795
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	628,075	(628,075)	-	-
Local authority grants	-	1,032,971	(1,032,971)	-	-
Other government grants	-	194,963	(194,963)	-	-
Other revenue grants	-	105,331	(105,331)	-	-
Pupil Premium	-	532,037	(532,037)	-	-
PE Grant	-	94,000	(94,000)	-	-
UIFSM	-	181,436	(181,436)	-	-
Pension reserve	(2,270,000)	-	(229,000)	1,147,000	(1,352,000)
Total restricted general funds	(1,924,060)	12,920,542	(12,807,655)	789,968	(1,021,205)
<i>Restricted fixed asset funds</i>					
Fixed Asset Funds	28,513,724	1,418,553	(578,007)	357,032	29,711,302
Total restricted funds	26,589,664	14,339,095	(13,385,662)	1,147,000	28,690,097
<i>Unrestricted general funds</i>					
General	1,418,103	469,277	(469,277)	-	1,418,103
Teaching School	78,957	72,847	(118,754)	-	33,050
Total unrestricted funds	1,497,060	542,124	(588,031)	-	1,451,153
Total endowment funds	-	-	-	-	-
Total funds	28,086,724	14,881,219	(13,973,693)	1,147,000	30,141,250

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

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**16 Funds (continued)**

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

**Unrestricted funds** - These funds are for the general use of the academy and may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

**General Annual Grant (GAG)** – Funding from the Education and Skills Funding Agency to support the education and running costs of the academy. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2024.

**Pupil Premium** - Pupil premium represents funding received from the ESFA for children that qualify for free school meals to enable the Academy to address the current underlying inequalities between those children and their wealthier peers.

**UIFSM** - This represents funding received from the ESFA for the provision of school dinners to all reception and key stage one pupils.

**Local authority grants** - This include high needs funding to cater for pupils with learning difficulties and other disabilities

**Pension Reserve** – This fund represents the pension deficit for the Local Government Pension Scheme and its associated costs for the period.

**Restricted fixed asset funds** - Fixed assets transferred on conversion to an Academy represent the leasehold premises, equipment and motor vehicle donated to the Trust by the Borough of Poole.

**DfE/ESFA Capital grants** include Devolved Formula Capital grants (DFC).

**Fund transfers** - this transfer includes the spending of restricted fixed asset fund income on general school repair costs which were not capitalised, and a transfer from Restricted Funds to cover capital items purchased during the year.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**16 Funds (continued)**

**Analysis of academies by fund balance**

Fund balances at 31 August 2024 were allocated as follows:

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Broadstone First School	75,521	81,075
Broadstone Middle School	955,247	834,864
Ferndown First School	352,191	290,550
Ferndown Middle School	299,280	467,358
Parley First School	207,828	322,144
Central services	<u>(304,883)</u>	<u>(214,043)</u>
Total before fixed assets and pension reserve	1,585,184	1,781,948
Restricted fixed asset funds	30,707,200	29,711,302
Pension reserve	<u>(870,000)</u>	<u>(1,352,000)</u>
Total	<u>31,422,384</u>	<u>30,141,250</u>

**Total cost analysis by academy**

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	<b>Teaching and educational support staff costs £</b>	<b>Other support staff costs £</b>	<b>Educational supplies £</b>	<b>Other costs (excluding depreciation) £</b>	<b>Total 2024 £</b>
Broadstone First School	1,473,210	166,116	36,285	293,902	1,969,513
Broadstone Middle School	3,094,029	326,211	109,202	530,040	4,059,482
Ferndown First School	1,481,102	280,243	63,654	311,139	2,136,138
Ferndown Middle School	2,548,778	328,428	110,492	656,919	3,644,617
Parley First School	1,446,071	187,966	142,962	233,095	2,010,094
Teaching School	<u>61,146</u>	<u>16,376</u>	<u>323</u>	<u>39,608</u>	<u>117,453</u>
Academy Trust	<u>10,104,336</u>	<u>1,305,340</u>	<u>462,918</u>	<u>2,064,703</u>	<u>13,937,297</u>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**16 Funds (continued)**

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	<b>Teaching and educational support staff costs £</b>	<b>Other support staff costs £</b>	<b>Educational supplies £</b>	<b>Other costs (excluding depreciation) £</b>	<b>Total 2023 £</b>
Broadstone First School	1,347,466	146,969	44,376	271,598	1,810,409
Broadstone Middle School	2,814,656	245,744	76,990	513,249	3,650,639
Ferndown First School	1,293,602	301,032	82,059	294,693	1,971,386
Ferndown Middle School	2,344,447	283,411	87,586	475,385	3,190,829
Parley First School	1,300,733	161,959	132,198	236,873	1,831,763
Teaching School	49,705	17,446	239	51,363	118,753
Academy Trust	<u>9,150,609</u>	<u>1,156,561</u>	<u>423,448</u>	<u>1,843,161</u>	<u>12,573,779</u>

**17 Analysis of net assets between funds**

Fund balances at 31 August 2024 are represented by:

	<b>Unrestricted Funds £</b>	<b>Restricted General Funds £</b>	<b>Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £</b>	<b>Total Funds £</b>
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	31,109,095	31,109,095
Current assets	1,326,687	1,593,500	-	2,920,187
Current liabilities	-	(1,335,003)	(39,971)	(1,374,974)
Creditors over 1 year	-	-	(361,924)	(361,924)
Pension scheme liability	-	(870,000)	-	(870,000)
Total net assets	<u>1,326,687</u>	<u>(611,503)</u>	<u>30,707,200</u>	<u>31,422,384</u>



**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**17 Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)**

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	Total Funds £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	30,000,825	30,000,825
Current assets	1,451,153	1,835,306	10,695	3,297,154
Current liabilities	-	(1,504,511)	(28,667)	(1,533,178)
Creditors over 1 year	-	-	(271,551)	(271,551)
Pension scheme liability	-	(1,352,000)	-	(1,352,000)
<b>Total net assets</b>	<b><u>1,451,153</u></b>	<b><u>(1,021,205)</u></b>	<b><u>29,711,302</u></b>	<b><u>30,141,250</u></b>

**18 Long-term commitments, including operating leases**

***Operating leases***

At 31 August 2024 the total of the Academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2024 £	2023 £
Amounts due within one year	8,760	196
Amounts due between one and five years	<u>33,580</u>	<u>-</u>
	<b><u>42,340</u></b>	<b><u>196</u></b>

**19 Reconciliation of net income to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities**

	2024 £	2023 £
Net income	885,134	907,525
Depreciation	613,345	578,007
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(1,408,939)	(1,418,553)
Interest receivable	(39,080)	(17,259)
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	(86,000)	229,000
Increase in debtors	(54,889)	(250,052)
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	<u>(164,339)</u>	<u>268,532</u>
<b>Net cash (used in)/provided by Operating Activities</b>	<b><u>(254,768)</u></b>	<b><u>297,200</u></b>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024****(CONTINUED)****20 Cash flows from financing activities**

	2024 £	2023 £
Repayments of borrowing	(30,598)	(6,243)
Cash inflows from new borrowing	<u>127,106</u>	<u>167,124</u>
Net cash provided by financing activities	<u>96,508</u>	<u>160,881</u>

**21 Cash flows from investing activities**

	2024 £	2023 £
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	39,080	17,259
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(1,721,615)	(1,961,949)
Capital funding received from sponsors and others	<u>1,408,939</u>	<u>1,418,553</u>
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(273,596)</u>	<u>(526,137)</u>

**22 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents**

	2024 £	2023 £
Cash in hand and at bank	<u>2,058,966</u>	<u>2,490,822</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>2,058,966</u>	<u>2,490,822</u>

**23 Analysis of changes in net debt**

	At 1 September 2023 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2024 £
Cash	2,490,822	(431,856)	2,058,966
Loans falling due within one year	(28,667)	(11,304)	(39,971)
Loans falling due after more than one year	<u>(271,551)</u>	<u>(90,373)</u>	<u>(361,924)</u>
	<u>(300,218)</u>	<u>(101,677)</u>	<u>(401,895)</u>
Total	<u>2,190,604</u>	<u>(533,533)</u>	<u>1,657,071</u>

**24 Member liability**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

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**25 Pension and similar obligations**

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff, and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Dorset County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS to the period ended 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £178,694 (2023: £138,879) were payable to the schemes at 31 August and are included within creditors.

**Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

**Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to ensure scheme costs are recognised and managed appropriately and the review specifies the level of future contributions.

Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 27 October 2023, with the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, applying a notional investment return based on 1.7% above the rate of CPI.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy). This is an increase of 5% in employer contributions and the cost control result is such that no change in member benefits is needed.
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £39,800 million.

The result of this valuation will be implemented from 1 April 2024. The next valuation is due to be implemented from 1 April 2028.

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

**25 Pension and similar obligations (continued)**

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £1,215,214 (2023: £993,164). A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

**Local government pension scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2024 was £904,000 (2023 - £817,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £726,000 (2023 - £652,000) and employees' contributions totalled £178,000 (2023 - £165,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are per cent for employers and per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

**Principal actuarial assumptions**

	2024	2023
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.80	3.90
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.80	2.90
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.10	5.30
Inflation assumptions (CPI)	<u>2.80</u>	<u>2.90</u>

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in the mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2024	2023
<b>Retiring today</b>		
Males retiring today	21.80	21.80
Females retiring today	23.90	23.90
<b>Retiring in 20 years</b>		
Males retiring in 20 years	23.10	23.10
Females retiring in 20 years	<u>25.30</u>	<u>25.30</u>

**Sensitivity analysis**

	2024	2023
	£	£
Discount rate +0.1%	8,339,000	7,319,000
Discount rate -0.1%	8,678,000	7,615,000
Mortality assumption – 1 year increase	8,730,000	7,646,000
Mortality assumption – 1 year decrease	<u>8,288,000</u>	<u>7,288,000</u>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024****(CONTINUED)****25 Pension and similar obligations (continued)**

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme were:

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Equities	4,882,000	3,774,000
Other bonds	499,000	401,000
Property	588,000	536,000
Cash and other liquid assets	128,000	90,000
Multi asset credit	539,000	429,000
Diversified growth fund	500,000	416,000
Infrastructure	560,000	467,000
Total market value of assets	<u>7,696,000</u>	<u>6,113,000</u>

The actual return on scheme assets was £Nil (2023 - £Nil).

**Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Current service cost	(583,000)	(794,000)
Interest income	343,000	241,000
Interest cost	(396,000)	(324,000)
Admin expenses	(4,000)	(4,000)
Total amount recognized in the SOFA	<u>(640,000)</u>	<u>(881,000)</u>

**Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
At start of period	7,465,000	7,579,000
Current service cost	583,000	794,000
Interest cost	396,000	324,000
Employee contributions	178,000	165,000
Actuarial (gain)/loss	43,000	(1,326,000)
Benefits paid	(159,000)	(71,000)
At 31 August	<u>8,506,000</u>	<u>7,465,000</u>

**CASTLEMAN ACADEMY TRUST**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024**

**(CONTINUED)**

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**25 Pension and similar obligations (continued)**

**Changes in the fair value of academy's share of scheme assets:**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
At start of period	6,113,000	5,309,000
Interest income	343,000	241,000
Actuarial gain/(loss)	439,000	(179,000)
Employer contributions	726,000	652,000
Employee contributions	178,000	165,000
Benefits paid	<u>(163,000)</u>	<u>(75,000)</u>
At 31 August	<u>7,636,000</u>	<u>6,113,000</u>

**Local government pension schemes**

**26 Related party transactions**

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest.

There were no related party transactions in the year, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 10.